

GENERAL REFERENCES

- Abdel-Kader, E.M. and Batanouny, K.H. 1967.** Medicinal and aromatic plants. Vol. 1, Notes for Pharmacy Students. 148 pp + 21 pp introduction.
- Ahmed, M. Salah, Gisho Hondas and Wataru Miki. 1982.** Herbs, drugs and herbalists in the Middle East. *Studia Culturae Islamicae* No. 8. Inst. for the study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa. 208 pp.
- Al-Antaqi, Daoud bin Omar.** Tadhkerat Auly Al-Albab, Wa Al Game' Lil Agab Al-Ogab. Beirut. Lebanon (In Arabic).
- Al-Ghafiqi, Ahmed ibn Mohammed.** The abridged version of the "The book of simple drugs" of Al-Ghafiqi, by Gregorius Abu'l Farag (Barhebraeus). Edited from the only two known manuscripts with an English translation. Commentary and indices by: M. Meyerhof and G.P. Sobhy. The Egyptian University, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo Publication No. 4. I: Letter *Alif* (2 vols) 1932. II: Letter *Ba* and *Gim*, 1937, II. Letter *Dal*, 1938 and IV: Letters *Ha* and *Waw*, 1940.
- Al-Rawi, Ali, and Chakravarty, H.L. 1964.** Medicinal plants of Iraq. National Herbarium of Iraq. Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation. Baghdad pp. 109 + Arabic summary.
- Ali, S.I. 1977.** *Asclepiadaceae*. Flora of Libya, No 9. Faculty of Science, Al Fateh University, Libya.
- Ascherson, P. and Schweinfurth, G. 1887.** Illustration de la flore d'Egypte. Memoires de l'Institute Egyptien. Vol.II ,p.25-260 (as vol 1889).
- Asfaw, Hunde and Thulin, M. 1989.** *Mimosoideae* In: Flora of Ethiopia and Eritrea, Vol. 3. Inga Hedgberg & Sue Edwards (eds.) Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, Uppsala, Sweden.
- Batanouny, K.H. 1986.** Medicinal plants in the Arab Countries. A plenary paper presented before the Conference on the Medicinal Plants and their Development in the Arab World. Baghdad, Iraq. November 24-26, 1986 (in Arabic). Proceedings published by the Union of Arab Research Centres, Baghdad 1989, pp.41-63.
- Batanouny, K.H. 1985.** Latin botanical names of Arabic origin. Bull. Faculty of Human and Social Sci Univ. of Qatar. 9:395-431 (in Arabic).
- Batanouny, K.H. 1986.** **Plants in the *Hadith* of the Prophet.** Published by the Directorate for the Revival of Islamic Heritage, Qatar. (in Arabic).pp. 217, with 40 coloured plates.
- Batanouny, K.H. 1987.** Herbal Drugs and Herbalists in the Arab World. *Al-Ma'thurat Al-Sha'biyyah*. 5: 7-17 (in Arabic. with an English summary).
- Batanouny, K.H. 1994a.** Use of the desert plants in the reclaimed lands.

Report to the National Agricultural research Project, New Lands Development Study. Min. of Agriculture And Land Reclamation, Agency for Intern. Land Reclamation, New Lands Technologies, Ltd. Egypt. pp.102.

- Batanouny, K.H. 1994b.** Mysteries of curing with herbs between the modern science and folk tradition. Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences. Kuwait (In Arabic) pp.612.
- Batanouny, K.H. 1996.** Medicinal plants in North Africa: An endangered component of biodiversity. Proceedings of the Workshop on Arid Lands Biodiversity in North Africa. November 14-16, 1994. Cairo. Published by the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology, Egypt., Batanouny, K.H. and Ghabbour, S.I. (eds.) pp. 103-110.
- Bedevian, A.K. 1994.** Illustrated Polyglottic Dictionary of Plant Names. Madbouly Library, Cairo.
- Boulos, L. 1983.** Medicinal Plants of North Africa. Reference Publications, Inc, Algonac, Michigan.pp.286.
- Boulos, L. 1995.** Flora of Egypt: Checklist. Alhadara Publ. Cairo Egypt. pp.287.
- Brevoort, Peggy 1997.** The current status of the U.S. botanical market. Abstracts, II World Congress on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants for Human Welfare. November 10-15, 1997. Mendoza, Argentine
- British Pharmacopoeia, 1988.** Her Majesty's Stationary Office, London.
- Deutes Arzneibuch 10. 1991.** Deutscher Apotheker Verlag, Stuttgart.
- Egyptian Pharmacopoeia. 1984.** Third Edition, General Organization for Government Printing Office, Cairo.
- El-Gadi, A. 1978.** *Liliaceae*. Flora of Libya, No. 57. Faculty of Science, Al Fateh University, Libya.
- Evans, W.C. 1996.** Trease and Evans' Pharmacognosy. 14th , p.319, SW Saunders Company Ltd. , London.
- Fahmy, Ibrahim Ragab. 1932.** Pharmacognosy. Medicinal Plants and their vegetable drugs. Cairo.
- Ghazanfar, S.A. 1994.** Arabian Medicinal Plants. CRC Press.
- Hilal, S.H. and Youngken, H.W. 1984.** Certain Poisonous Plants of Egypt. Al-Ahram Press, Cairo
- Jafri, S.M.H. 1977.** *Capparaceae*. Flora of Libya. No. 12. Faculty of Science, Al-Farteh University.
- Jafri, S.M.H. 1977.** *Cucurbitaceae*. Flora of Libya, No. 32. Faculty of Science, Al Fateh University, Libya.
- Jafri, S.M.H. 1977.** *Rutaceae*. Flora of Libya, No. 50. Faculty of Science, Al

- Fateh University, Libya.
- Kinjo, J.; Ikeda, T.; Watanabe, K. and Nohara, T. 1994.** An Anthraquinone Glycoside from *C.angustifolia* Leaves, *Phytochemistry*, **37**(6): 1685-7.
- Kinjo, J.; Ikeda, T.; Watanabe, K. and Nohara, T. 1994.** An Anthraquinone Glycoside from *C.angustifolia* Leaves, *Phytochemistry*, **37**(6): 1685-7.
- Kotb, Fawzy 1985.** Medicinal Plants in Libya. Arab Encyclopedia House, Beirut, Lebanon.pp. 830.
- Mandaville, James S.P. 1990.** Flora of Eastern Saudi Arabia. Kegan Paul International, London and New York, jointly with the National Commission for Wildlife Conservation and Development, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.pp. 482.
- Meyerhof, M. and Sobhy, G.P. 1932-1940.** The abridged version of the "Book of Simple Drugs" of Al-Ghafifiqi, by Gregorius Abul-Farag. Publications Nos. 4 to 7, the Faculty of Medicine, The Egyptian University.
- Muller, B.M.; Kraus, J. and Franz, G. 1989.** Chemical Structure and Biological Activity of Water-soluble Polysaccharides from *C.angustifolia* Leaves; *Planta Med.*, **55**(6): 536-539.
- Muller, B.M.; Kraus, J. and Franz, G. 1989.** Chemical Structure and Biological Activity of Water-soluble Polysaccharides from *C. angustifolia* Leaves; *Planta Med.*, **55**(6): 536-9.
- Muschler, R. 1912.** Manual Flora of Egypt. R. Friedlaender & Sohn, Berlin, pp.1312.
- Philips, Sylvia. 1995.** *Poaceae (Gramineae)*. Flora of Ethiopia and Eritrea, Vol 7. Inga Hedberg & Sue Edwards (eds.) Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, Uppsala, Sweden.
- Qaiser, M. 1979.** *Boraginaceae*. Flora of Libya. No. 68. Faculty of Science, Al Fateh University. Libya.
- Schultze, W.; Jahn, K. and Richter, R. 1996.** Volatile Constituents of the Dried Leaves of *Cassia angustifolia* and *C. acutifolia*; *Planta Med.*, **62**(6): 540-543.
- Schultze, W.; Jahn, K. and Richter, R. 1996.** Volatile Constituents of the Dried Leaves of *Cassia angustifolia* and *C.acutifolia*; *Planta Med.*, **62**(6): 540-543.
- Siddiqi, M.A. 1979.** *Plantaginaceae*. Flora of Libya, No. 67. Faculty of Science, Al Fateh University, Libya.
- Siddiqi, M.A. 1978.** *Solanaceae*. Flora of Libya. Faculty of Science, Al Fateh University, Libya.
- Soldati, F. 1997.** The registration of medical plant products, What quality of

documentation should be required? The industrial point of view. Abstracts, II World Congress on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants for Human Welfare. November 10-15, 1997. Mendoza, Argentine.

Sydskis, R.J.; Owen, D.G.; Lohr, J.L.; Rosler, K.H. and Blomster, R.N. 1996. Inactivation of Enveloped Viruses by Anthraquinones Extracted from Plants; *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.*, **35**(12): 2463-2466.

Tückholm, V. 1974. Students' Flora of Egypt. Cairo University.

Tückholm, Vivi, 1974. Students' Flora of Egypt. 2nd edition. Cairo University, Egypt, pp.888.

UNESCO, 1960. Medicinal plants of the arid zones. Arid Zone Research, XIII. UNESCO, Paris.

UNESCO, 1960. Medicinal plants of the arid zones. Arid Zone Research. Paris. pp. 96.

World Resources, 1994-95. World Resources. World Resources Institute.

INDEX TO SPECIES

Acacia nilotica (L.) Delile	
Acacia raddiana Savi	
Achillea fragrantissima (Forssk.) Sch. Bip.	
Achillea santolina L.	
Adiantum capillus - veneris L.	
Adonis dentata L.	
<i>C. aegyptiacum</i> Boiss.	
Ajuga iva (L.) Schreb.	
Alhagi graecorum Boiss.	
Ambrosia maritima L.	
Ammi majus L.	
Ammi visnaga (L.) Lam.	
Anastatica hierochuntica L.	
Anchusa hispida Forssk.	
<i>Andropogon schoenanthus</i> L.	
<i>Apium ammi</i> Crantz,	
<i>Apium ammi</i> Crantz,	
Artemisia judaica L.	
Asphodelus fistulosus L.	
<i>Baccharis aegyptiaca</i> Forssk.	
<i>Baccharis dioscorides</i> L.	
Bacopa monnieri (L.) Pennell.	
Balanites aegyptiaca (L.)Delile	
Blepharis ciliaris (L.) B.L. Brutt.	
Bryonia cretica L.	
Bryonia dioica	
Calotropis procera (Aiton) W.T. Aiton	
Capparis spinosa L.	
Capsella bursa-pastoris (L.) Medic.	
<i>Carduus marianus</i> L.	
<i>Carduus marianus</i> L.	
<i>Cassia acutifolia</i> Delile	
<i>Cassia acutifolia</i> Delile	
<i>Cassia italica</i> (Mill). F.W. Andrews	
<i>Cassia lanceolata</i> Forssk	
<i>Cassia obovata</i> Collad,	

Cassia senna L
Centaurea alexandrina Delile
Centaurea calcitrapa L.
Centaurea pumilio L.
Centaurium pulchellum (Swartz) Druce
Centaurium ramosissimum (Vill.) Druce
Centaurium spicatum (L.) Fritsch
Chenopodium ambrosioides L.
Chlorocyperus rotundus (L.) Palla,
Chrozophora tinctoria (L.) A.Juss.
Citrullus colocynthis (L.) Schrade,
Cleome droserifolia (Forssk.) Delile
Colchicum ritchii R. Br.
Colocynthis vulgaris Schrad
Commiphora opobalsamum (L.) Engl.
Conyza dioscorides (L.) Desf.
Conyza Dioscoridis (Linn) Desf
Coridothymus capitatus (L.) Rechb. F.
Cotoneaster orbicularis Schlecht.
Cotula cinerea Delile
Cucumis colocynthis L.
Cuscuta planifera Ten.
Cymbopogon schoenanthus (L.) Spreng.
Cynanchum oleifolium Nectoux
Cynomorium coccineum L.
Cyperus rotundus L
Datura stramonium L.
Datura tatula L.
Daucus visnaga L.
Echium italicum L.
Eminium spiculatum (Blume) Kuntze
Ephedra alata Decne
Ephedra aphylla Forssk.
Eryngium campestre L.
Eryngium creticum Lam.
Erythraea pulchella (Sw) Fr.
Erythraea spicata (L.) Pers.
Euphorbia helioscopia L.
Gastroctyle hispida (Forssk.) Bunge

Gentiana pulchella Swartz,
Gentiana ramosissima (Vill.) Pers.
Gentiana spicata L.
Glycyrrhiza glabra L.
Gnaphalium luteo-album L.
Haplophyllum tuberculatum (Forssk.) A. Juss.
Herniaria hirsuta L.
Hyoscyamus albus L.
Hyoscyamus muticus L.
Hyperanthera peregrina Forssk.
Hypericum triquetrifolium Turra
Hyphaene thebaica (L.) Mart.
Jatropha glauca Vahl
Juniperus phoenicia L.
Jussiaea repens L.
Lactuca serriola L.
Melilotus indica (L.) Ass.
Mentha longifolia L.
Mentha pulegium L.
Mentha undulata Willd.
Mimosa nilotica L.
Moringa apterta Gaertner
Moringa peregrina (Forssk.) Fiori
Nitraria retusa (Forssk.) Aschers.
Origanum syriacum L.
Origanum viridis L.
Paronychia arabica (L.) DC.
Paronychia argentea Lam.
Peganum harmala L.
Plantago afra L.
Plantago afra L.
Plantago ovata Forssk
Plantago decumbens Forssk,
Plantago lanceolata L
Plantago parviflora Desf.
Plantago psyllium L.
Pluchea dioscorides (L.) DC.
Posidonia oceanica (L.) Delile
Primula boveans Duby

Primula elatior (L.) Hill
 Primula officinalis (L.) Hill
 Primula veris L.
Pulicaria undulata (L.) Kostel
Pycneus rotundus Hayek
Retama raetam (Forssk.) Webb & Berthel
 Rhamnus spina-christi L.
Rhus tripartita (Ucria) Grande
 Rumex pictus Forssk.
Rumex vesicarius L.
Salvadora persica L.
Santolina fragrantissima Forssk.
 Satureja capitata L.
Scilla maritima L.
Senecio vulgaris L.
Senna alexandrina Mill.
Senna italica Mill
Silybum marianum (L.) Gaertn.
Solanum nigrum L.
Solenostemma argel (Delile) Hayne
 Solenostemma oleifolium (Nectoux) Bullock & Bruce
Sonchus oleraceus L.
Squilla maritima Steinh.
Teucrium polium L.
Thymus bovei Benth
Thymus capitatus (L.) Link
Tribulus terrestris L.
Urginea maritima (L.) Baker
Urtica pilulifera L.
Urtica urens L.
Vaccaria pyramidata Medicus
Verbascum sinuatum L.
 Vercetoxicum hirundinaria Medikus
Withania somnifera (L.) Dun.
Xanthium brasiliicum Vellozo
Ximania aegyptiaca L.
Ziziphus spinaa-christi (L.) Willd.
 Zostera oceanica (L.) Del.
Zygophyllum coccineum L.

فهرس أنواع النباتات

..... أنخر
..... أراك
..... أصف
..... أكبار
..... بردقوش
..... برنوف
..... بروق
..... بساط الأرض
..... بشام
..... بعثران
..... بعثران
..... بلبال
..... بلح السكر
..... بلحة جحا
..... بلسان
..... بلسم اسرائيل
..... بلسم مكة
..... بوال
..... بوطنية
..... بوطنية
..... تبين مكة
..... جسوم
..... جسوم جلى (سيناء)
..... جعدة
..... جعضيض
..... الحاج
..... حامول
..... حب البان
..... حب اليسار
..... حبق الماء
..... حبه غاليه
..... حرجل
..... حرمل
..... حريق
..... حسك
..... حشيشه خرسانيه
..... حماض

حنبيط
حنذقوق
خس الزيت
خلال مأمونى
خميرة
خميرة العرب
خيبطة
دمسيسة
دوم
ربرق
رتم
رطريط
رعرع أيوب
ريح البرد
زعتز
زعتز
زغليل
سدر
سذب برى
سكران
سم الفراخ
السمومة
السنط
سيال
السعد
شأى الجبل
شبيط
شجارة
شجرة الطلق
شجرة ربح
شجرة مريم
شعر الارض
شعر البنات
شعر الخنزير
شعر العجوز
شفلح
شوك الضب
شيخ
شيخ بلدى

..... شيحان
..... صابونيه
..... ضرس العجوز
..... طرثوث
..... طرطير
..... طلح
..... عاقول
..... عرعر
..... عشار
..... عشبة سالمة
..... عشر
..... عفين
..... عكش
..... عكنه
..... علنده
..... عنب الثعلب
..... عنب الحية
..... عنب الحية
..... عنب الذنب
..... غاسول
..... غرقد
..... غلقة الذنب
..... فرج الأرض
..... فليه
..... قرص
..... قريص
..... قنطريون
..... قيصوم
..... كبات
..... كيار
..... كحل
..... كزبرة البير
..... كشوت
..... كف العذراء
..... كف لالا فاطمة
..... كف مريم
..... كفيفة
..... الكمشة
..... كمون كرمانى

..... كيس الراعى
..... لصف
..... لعبة مرة
..... لك
..... لوف
..... مرير
..... مسواك
..... المشطر
..... مصلح الأنتظار
..... منش الديان
..... ناب الجمل
..... نبق
..... نتنه
..... نشاش الديان
..... هجليج