	ndrostoma toxostoma	<u>l</u>				Region:	1				
Taxonomic Authority: (Vallot, 1837) Synonyms:					Common Names:						
- ,,	Synonyms:					Common Names.					
Order:	Cypriniformes					Family:	Cyprini	dae			
Notes o	on taxonomy:										
Genei	ral Information										
Biome		Terrest	rial		✓ Free	eshwater		🗌 Mar	ine		
Geographic Range of species:					Habitat and Ecology Information:						
It is restricted to the Rhône river basin in France and Switzerland and to coastal rivers in France. In France it has been introduced in river basins of the Atlantic coast. It has also been recorded in the Aude and Herault (Kottelat, M. pers com).				and	It prefers the lower reaches of rivers. It can be found also in reservoirs. In presence of Chondrostoma nasus (an introduced species) C. toxostoma occupies the areas upstream and in the absence of C. nasus it occupies both upstream and downstream zones. Hybridization between C. nasus and C. toxostoma has been observed in the wild. Hybrids can successfully reproduce as shown by the introgressive capacity at the nuclear and mitochondrial level, and the survival of hybrids.						
Conser	vation Measures:					Threats	:				
Append	ed in the Annex II of the Habitats D lix III of the Bern Convention.	irective of E	U and	in		However its range range by	r the destruc further upst	tion of da tream. In f C. nasus.	ms has also al the past it has The disappea	of Chondrostoma llowed C. nasus been out compe arance of spawni	to extend ted in its
Species Decreas	s population information: sing.										
		Native - Presence Confirmed	Pres	tive - sence ssible	Extin	ct Reint	troduced In	troduced	Vagrant		
_	try Distribution		_	_	_						
France Switzer	land er Level Habitat Preference	 ✓ ✓ ● 			core	Lowe	r Level H	✓ abitat P	Preferences	<u>5</u>	Score
France Switzer <u>Uppe</u> 5.1 V (i	land	✓ ✓ ✓ Ess ers/Streams/	/Creek	S		Lowe				2	Score
France Switzer Uppe 5.1 V (i 12.1 A	land er Level Habitat Preference Vetlands (inland) - Permanent Rive includes waterfalls)	✓ ✓ ✓ Ess ers/Streams/	/Creek	S	core			abitat P	Preferences	2	Score
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Purpose/Type of Use	Subsistence		National Interna		ational	<i>Other purpose:</i> Not used at all
Primary forms removed from the wild	100%	>75%	51-75%	26-50%	<25%	Other forms removed from the wild:
Source of specimens in commercial trade	100%	>75%	51-75%	26-50%	<25%	Other source of specimens:

Trend in wild offtake/harvest in relation to total wild population numbers over last five years: Trend in offtake/harvest produced through domestication/cultivation over last five years:

CITES:

Red Listing	
Red List Assessment: Vulnerable (VU)	Possibly Extinct
Red List Criteria: A2ce	
Rationale for the Red List Assessment:	The population of C. toxostoma is estimated to have declined by >30% in the past 10 years based on data from hybridisation studies (Crivelli, A. pers comm). It is threatened by hybridization with C. nasus and by habitat destruction due to water extraction and pollution, and by dam construction.
Current Population Trend: Decreasing	Date of Assessment: 31/10/2004
Assessor(s): A.J. Crivelli	
Evaluator: J. Freyhof	
Notes on Red listing:	
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